MELATONIN VIATRIS

Consumer Medicine Information (CMI) summary

The <u>full CMI</u> on the next page has more details. If you are worried about using this medicine, speak to your doctor or pharmacist.

1. Why am I taking MELATONIN VIATRIS?

MELATONIN VIATRIS contains the active ingredient melatonin. MELATONIN VIATRIS is used to improve sleep quality and morning alertness in patients over 55 years of age with primary insomnia with poor quality of sleep. For more information, see Section 1. Why am I taking MELATONIN VIATRIS? in the full CMI.

2. What should I know before I take MELATONIN VIATRIS?

Do not use if you have ever had an allergic reaction to MELATONIN VIATRIS or any of the ingredients listed at the end of the CMI. Talk to your doctor if you have any other medical conditions, take any other medicines, or are pregnant or plan to become pregnant or are breastfeeding.

For more information, see Section 2. What should I know before I take MELATONIN VIATRIS? in the full CMI.

3. What if I am taking other medicines?

Some medicines may interfere with MELATONIN VIATRIS and affect how it works. A list of these medicines is in Section 3. What if I am taking other medicines? in the full CMI.

4. How do I take MELATONIN VIATRIS?

- Take MELATONIN VIATRIS only when prescribed by your doctor or pharmacist. Follow the instructions provided with the medicine.
- The standard dose of MELATONIN VIATRIS is one tablet once a day. Do not exceed the recommended dosage.

More instructions can be found in Section 4. How do I take MELATONIN VIATRIS? in the full CMI.

5. What should I know while taking MELATONIN VIATRIS?

Things you should do	 Remind any doctor, dentist or pharmacist you visit that you are taking MELATONIN VIATRIS. If you become pregnant while taking MELATONIN VIATRIS, stop taking the tablets and tell your doctor immediately.
Things you should not do	 Do not give MELATONIN VIATRIS to anyone else, even if they have the same condition as you. Do not take more than the recommended dose unless your doctor tells you to. Do not take this medicine to treat any other complaints unless your doctor tells you to.
Driving or using machines	 MELATONIN VIATRIS rarely causes drowsiness, nevertheless it is not recommended to drive or operate machinery for 8 hours after you take it. MELATONIN VIATRIS does not impair morning alertness, but if you suffer from drowsiness during the day you should consult your doctor.
Drinking alcohol	Do not take MELATONIN VIATRIS if you have been drinking alcohol or intend to drink alcohol or believe that you may have alcohol, in your blood stream.
Looking after your medicine	 Store it in a cool dry place away from moisture, heat or sunlight where the temperature stays below 25°C Keep your tablets in the blister pack until it is time to take them.

For more information, see Section 5. What should I know while taking MELATONIN VIATRIS? in the full CMI.

6. Are there any side effects?

MELATONIN VIATRIS has been shown to improve the sleep of most people aged over 55 years, but it may have unwanted side effects in a few people. All medicines can have side effects. Sometimes they are serious, but most of the time they are not. You may need medical treatment if you get some of the side effects.

For more information, including what to do if you have any side effects, see Section 6. Are there any side effects? in the full CMI.

MELATONIN VIATRIS

Active ingredient: melatonin

Consumer Medicine Information (CMI)

This leaflet provides important information about using MELATONIN VIATRIS. You should also speak to your doctor or pharmacist if you would like further information or if you have any concerns or questions about using MELATONIN VIATRIS.

Where to find information in this leaflet:

- 1. Why am I taking MELATONIN VIATRIS?
- 2. What should I know before I take MELATONIN VIATRIS?
- 3. What if I am taking other medicines?
- 4. How do I take MELATONIN VIATRIS?
- 5. What should I know while taking MELATONIN VIATRIS?
- 6. Are there any side effects?
- Product details

1. Why am I taking MELATONIN VIATRIS?

MELATONIN VIATRIS contains the active ingredient melatonin. MELATONIN VIATRIS is (not of plant or animal origin), belongs to a group of naturally occurring hormones produced in the body.

Melatonin works by controlling the circadian rhythms and increasing the propensity to sleep.

MELATONIN VIATRIS is used to improve sleep quality and morning alertness in patients over 55 years of age with primary insomnia with poor quality of sleep.

2. What should I know before I take MELATONIN VIATRIS?

Warnings

Do not take MELATONIN VIATRIS if:

 you are allergic to melatonin, or any of the ingredients listed at the end of this leaflet.

Always check the ingredients to make sure you can take this medicine.

Symptoms of an allergic reaction may include shortness of breath, wheezing or difficulty breathing, swelling of the face, lips, tongue or other parts of the body, or rash, itching or hives on the skin.

- Do not take MELATONIN VIATRIS if you have been drinking alcohol or intend to drink alcohol or believe that you may have alcohol, in your blood stream.
- Do not take MELATONIN VIATRIS if you are pregnant or breast-feeding. MELATONIN VIATRIS has not been studied in pregnant or breast-feeding women.

Do not take it if the packaging is torn or shows signs of tampering.

• If you are not sure whether you should start taking MELATONIN VIATRIS talk to your doctor.

Check with your doctor or pharmacist if you:

- have any allergies to any other medicines or any other substances, such as foods, preservatives or dyes.
- take any medicines for any other condition
- have, or have had the following medical conditions:
 - o suffer from liver problems
 - o suffer from kidney problems
 - o If you suffer from an autoimmune disease
 - o have a rare hereditary problem of galactose intolerance, the LAPP lactase deficiency or glucose-galactose malabsorption

Do not give MELATONIN VIATRIS to a child or adolescent. There is no experience with its use in children or adolescents under 18 years old.

During treatment, you may be at risk of developing certain side effects. It is important you understand these risks and how to monitor for them. See additional information under Section <u>6</u>. <u>Are there any side effects</u>?

Pregnancy and breastfeeding

Check with your doctor or pharmacist if you are pregnant or intend to become pregnant.

Talk to your doctor or pharmacist if you are breastfeeding or intend to breastfeed.

3. What if I am taking other medicines?

Tell your doctor or pharmacist if you are taking any other medicines, including any medicines, vitamins or supplements that you buy without a prescription from your pharmacy, supermarket or health food shop.

Some medicines may interfere with MELATONIN VIATRIS and affect how it works.

These include:

- hypnotics and tranquilisers (e.g. benzodiazepine),
- fluvoxamine, thioridazine and imipramine (used to treat depression or psychiatric problems),
- oestrogen (contraceptives or hormone replacement therapy).
- cimetidine and psoralens (used to treat skin problems e.g. psoriasis)
- alcohol
- caffeine

The effect of adding MELATONIN VIATRIS to other medicines used to treat insomnia has not been examined. It is not known if MELATONIN VIATRIS will increase or decrease the effects of other treatments for insomnia.

Check with your doctor or pharmacist if you are not sure about what medicines, vitamins or supplements you are taking and if these affect MELATONIN VIATRIS. They will

have more information on medicines to be careful with or avoid while taking MELATONIN VIATRIS.

4. How do I take MELATONIN VIATRIS?

How much to take

Take MELATONIN VIATRIS only when prescribed by your doctor or pharmacist.

- The standard dose of MELATONIN VIATRIS is one tablet once a day.
- There is no evidence that taking more than the recommended dose will increase the effect of MELATONIN VIATRIS.
- Follow the instructions provided with the medicine.
- Do not exceed the recommended dosage.

How to take MELATONIN VIATRIS

- Swallow your tablet whole with a full glass of water.
- Do not crush, chew or divide your tablet.
- Each MELATONIN VIATRIS tablet has been specially designed to release the right dose of medicine while you sleep. If you crush, chew or divide the tablet they will not work properly
- Follow all directions given to you by your doctor or pharmacist carefully. They may differ from the information contained in this leaflet.
- If you do not understand the instructions on the box, ask your doctor or pharmacist for help.

When to take MELATONIN VIATRIS

 MELATONIN VIATRIS should be taken with or soon after food (or with a snack), 1-2 hours before you go to bed.

How long to take MELATONIN VIATRIS

- It is important that you continue taking MELATONIN VIATRIS for as long as your doctor or pharmacist prescribes.
- Do not take for longer than 3 weeks unless advised by a doctor.

If you forget to take MELATONIN VIATRIS

- If you forget to take your tablet, take another as soon as you remember, before going to bed or wait until it is time for your next dose.
- Do not take a double dose to make up for a forgotten dose
- If you are not sure what to do, talk to your doctor or pharmacist.
- If you have trouble remembering to take your MELATONIN VIATRIS, ask your pharmacist for some hints.

If you take too much MELATONIN VIATRIS

If you think that you have used too much MELATONIN VIATRIS, you may need urgent medical attention.

You should immediately: phone the Poisons
 Information Centre (In Australia telephone 13 11 26

- and in New Zealand 0800 POISON [0800 764 766]) for advice, or
- contact your doctor or pharmacist, or
- go to the Emergency Department at your nearest hospital.

You should do this even if there are no signs of discomfort or poisoning.

5. What should I know while taking MELATONIN VIATRIS?

Things you should do

- If you are about to be started on any new medicine tell your doctor and pharmacist that you are taking MELATONIN VIATRIS.
- Remind any doctor, dentist or pharmacist you visit that you are taking MELATONIN VIATRIS.
- If you become pregnant while taking MELATONIN VIATRIS, stop taking the tablets and tell your doctor or pharmacist immediately.
- Go to bed and arise at the same time daily
- Engage in relaxing activities before bedtime
- Exercise regularly but not in the late evening
- Avoid eating meals or large snacks just before bedtime
- Eliminate daytime naps
- Avoid caffeine-containing drinks after midday
- Avoid alcohol or the use of nicotine late in the evening
- Minimise external disruption (e.g. light and noise)
- If you are unable to sleep, do not become anxious; leave the bedroom and participate in relaxing activities such as reading or listening to music until you are tired.

Things you should not do

- Do not give MELATONIN VIATRIS to anyone else, even if they have the same condition as you.
- Do not take more than the recommended dose unless your doctor or pharmacist tells you to.
- Do not take this medicine to treat any other complaints unless your doctor or pharmacist tells you to.
- Do not drink alcohol before or after taking this medicine.

Driving or using machines

Be careful before you drive or use any machines or tools until you know how MELATONIN VIATRIS affects you.

MELATONIN VIATRIS rarely causes drowsiness, nevertheless it is not recommended to drive or operate machinery for 8 hours after you take it. MELATONIN VIATRIS does not impair morning alertness, but if you suffer from drowsiness during the day you should consult your doctor or pharmacist.

Drinking alcohol

Tell your doctor or pharmacist if you drink alcohol.

Do not drink alcohol before or after taking this medicine

Looking after your medicine

- Keep your tablets in the blister pack until it is time to take them.
- If you take the tablets out of the blister pack they may not keep well.

Store it in a cool dry place away from moisture, heat or sunlight where the temperature stays below 25°C; for example, do not store it:

- in the bathroom or near a sink, or
- in the car or on window sills.

Keep it where young children cannot reach it.

When to discard your medicine (as relevant)

If your doctor or pharmacist tells you to stop taking the tablets or the tablets have passed their expiry date.

Getting rid of any unwanted medicine

If you no longer need to take this medicine or it is out of date, take it to any pharmacy for safe disposal.

Do not take this medicine after the expiry date.

6. Are there any side effects?

All medicines can have side effects. If you do experience any side effects, most of them are minor and temporary. However, some side effects may need medical attention.

See the information below and, if you need to, ask your doctor or pharmacist if you have any further questions.

What to do

Less serious side effects

Less serious side effects

Less serious side effects	Wilat to do
 Back pain, pain in joints, swelling of joints (arthritis), pain in the extremities, neck pain, muscle spasms, feeling tired, night cramps Diarrhea, constipation, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, indigestion, dry mouth, mouth ulceration or blistering, tongue ulceration, weight increase, abnormal bowel sounds, flatulence (wind), excess saliva production, bad breath, abdominal discomfort, gastrooesophageal reflux, inflammation of stomach lining, gastrointestinal disorder, gastrointestinal upset, gastric disorder Urinary tract infection Excessive thirst, passing large volumes of urine, presence of red blood cells in the urine, urination during the night, Excretion of glucose in urine, 	Speak to your doctor or pharmacist if you have any of these less serious side effects and they worry you.
excess proteins in urine	

Les	s serious side effects	What to do
•	Cough or respiratory tract	
	infections, cold	
•	Irritability, nervousness,	
	restlessness, psychomotor	
	hyperactivity (restlessness	
	associated with increased	
	activity), insomnia, abnormal	
	dreams, nightmares, anxiety,	
	depression, lethargy, altered	
	mood, aggression, increased sex	
	drive, agitation, crying, stress	
	symptoms, early morning	
	awakening, dreamy state,	
	restless legs syndrome, poor	
	quality sleep	
•	Headache, migraine, weakness,	
	dizziness, night sweats, vertigo	
•	Watery eyes	
•	Itching, itchy rash, inflammation	
	of skin, rash, dry skin, eczema,	
	psoriasis, nail disorder	
•	Increased blood pressure	
•	Menopausal symptoms, hot	
	flushes, increased duration of	
	erection, inflammation of the	
	prostate gland	
•	Increased liver enzymes or	
	abnormal liver function,	
	hyperbilirubinaemia (changes in	
	the composition of your blood	
	which could cause yellowing of	
	the skin or eyes (jaundice)	
•	High level of fatty molecules in	
	the blood, low serum calcium	
	levels in the blood, low sodium	
	levels in the blood, abnormal	
	blood electrolytes, abnormal	
	laboratory tests	

Serious side effects

Se	rious side effects	What to do
	Heart palpitations, tightness or severe chest pain spreading to arms, jaw, shoulder or back, dizziness when standing or sitting Reduced visual acuity (visual impairment), blurred vision Loss of consciousness or fainting, memory impairment,	What to do Call your doctor straight away, or go straight to the Emergency Department at your nearest hospital if you notice any of these serious side effects.
•	disturbance in attention, disorientation, 'pins and needles' feeling (paresthesia) Leukopenia (decreased white blood cells), thrombocytopenia (decrease in platelets)	side effects.

Serious side effects	What to do
• Shingles	

Tell your doctor or pharmacist if you notice anything else that may be making you feel unwell.

Other side effects not listed here may occur in some people.

Reporting side effects

After you have received medical advice for any side effects you experience, you can report side effects to the Therapeutic Goods Administration online at www.tga.gov.au/reporting-problems. By reporting side effects, you can help provide more information on the safety of this medicine.

7. Product details

This medicine is available over-the-counter or with a doctor's prescription.

What MELATONIN VIATRIS contains

Active ingredient (main ingredient)	melatonin 2 mg
Other ingredients (inactive ingredients)	 ammonio methacrylate copolymer calcium hydrogen phosphate dihydrate lactose monohydrate colloidal anhydrous silica purified talc magnesium stearate
Potential allergens	lactose

Do not take this medicine if you are allergic to any of these ingredients.

What MELATONIN VIATRIS looks like

MELATONIN VIATRIS 2 mg tablets are white to off-white oval bi-convex shaped tablets (AUST R 421718).

This product is available in packs of 30 or 60 tablets.

Who distributes MELATONIN VIATRIS

Alphapharm Pty Ltd trading as Viatris Level 1, 30 The Bond 30-34 Hickson Road

Millers Point NSW 2000

www.viatris.com.au Phone: 1800 274 276

This leaflet was prepared in December 2025.

MELATONIN VIATRIS_cmi\Dec25/00